

# Curriculum Vitae: Carina (Ljungwald) Gallo<sup>1</sup>

Work Address: Department of Criminal Justice Studies  
San Francisco State University  
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## Education

Stockholm University	Ph.D.	2011	Social Work
Lund University	M.S.	2010	Social Work
Stockholm University	B.S.	2004	Social Work

## Doctoral Dissertation

Ljungwald, C. (2011). The emergence of the crime victim in the Swedish Social Services Act. Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden. Retrieved from <http://su.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A406201&dswid=-3911>

## Honors/Awards

- 2020** Presidential Award for Probationary Faculty  
San Francisco State University  
Description: Leave Spring 2021 to collect data for a research project on Gruvberget in Sweden; an open correctional institution that provides recreation for incarcerated people.
- 2015** The Burmeister Award  
The Association for Educational Communications and Technology (AECT)  
Description: Honors a Division of Distance Learning sponsored presentation proposal at the AECT annual meeting that 1) receives the highest average rating from peer-reviewers and 2) leads to the improvement of distance education.
- 2010** The Award for Good Teaching  
Stockholm University (SEK 50,000<sup>2</sup>)  
Description: Honors one teacher annually from each of the four faculties. Stockholm University honors the winners at the annual conferment ceremony in Stockholm City Hall. I was the first teacher in the field of social work to receive this award.
- 2009** [Innovation in Teaching with Technology Award](#)  
University of San Francisco (\$500)  
Description: This award honors two faculty members who have demonstrated innovative uses of technology in education.

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<sup>1</sup> Highlighted sections reflect the period under review (August 2017 to September 2020).

<sup>2</sup> In the last ten years, the exchange rate has varied between 6 and 10 SEK per USD.

## Academic Work Experience

2020-present	Associate Professor	Department of Criminal Justice Studies San Francisco State University
2018-2020	Assistant Professor	School of Public Affairs and Civic Engagement San Francisco State University
2017-2018	Associate Professor	School of Business and Applied Social Sciences Holy Names University
2011-2017	Assistant Professor	School of Business and Applied Social Sciences Holy Names University
2015-2016	Visiting Scholar	Center for the Study of Law and Society Berkeley Law University of California, Berkeley
2007-2008	Visiting Scholar	Politics Department University of San Francisco

## Publications

### Book

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2019). *Victim Support and the Welfare State*. London: Routledge.

### Peer-Reviewed Articles

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2021). An influential child of its time: Victim Support Sweden and the changing discourse on violence against women. *Nordic Journal of Criminology*, Advance Online Publication. <http://doi.org/10.1080/2578983x.2021.1898754>

Tagesson, E. H., & Gallo, C. (2021). "When We talk about intimate partner violence We talk in an adult way" – Social workers' descriptions of intimate partner violence between teenagers. *Qualitative Social Work*. Advance Online Publication. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14733250211002890>

Svensson, K., & Gallo, C. (2020). Saying or doing human rights? A study of Victim Support Sweden. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 45(1), 127-138.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01924036.2020.1719526>

Kim, M., & Gallo, C. (2019). Victim compensation: A child of penal welfarism or carceral policies. *Nordisk Tidsskrift for Kriminalvidenskab [Nordic Journal of Crime Sciences]*, 106(1), 54-67.

Gallo, C., af Sandeberg, A., & Svensson, K. (2018). Victim Support, the state, and fellow-human beings. *International Review of Victimology*, 25(1), 91-106.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0269758017754096>

Gallo, C., & Elias, R. (2018). Más allá del castigo. El surgimiento del movimiento de víctimas en los Estados Unidos y Suecia. *Journal of Victimology*, 8, 9-34.  
<http://www.huygens.es/journals/index.php/revista-de-victimologia/article/view/126/50>

Svensson, K., & Gallo, C. (2018). The creation of an unsolicited organization: Victim Support Sweden. *Voluntas. International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organization*, 29(5), 1008-1018.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11266-018-9978-x>

Gallo, C., Fowlin, J., & Lilja, M. (2018). Gaining a global criminal justice perspective: A computer-supported collaboration between students in Sweden and the United States. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 29(4), 531-550.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10511253.2018.1426774>

Ljungwald, C., & Elias, R. (2010). The emergence of crime victims as a target group in the Swedish Social Services Act. *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention*, 11(2), 170–188.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14043858.2010.523556>

Ljungwald, C., & Hollander, A. (2009). Crime victims in the Swedish Social Services Act. *International Review of Victimology* 15(3), 299–326. <https://doi.org/10.1177/026975800901500305>

Ljungwald, C., & Svensson, K. (2007). Crime victims and the social services – social workers' viewpoint. *Journal of Scandinavian Studies in Criminology and Crime Prevention*, 8(2), 138–156.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14043850701706911>

### **Peer-Reviewed Contemporary Comments**

Azhar-Graham, A. & Gallo, C. (forthcoming) Reimagining public defense advocacy in times of Covid-19: Lessons from a Task Force. *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*.

### **Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters**

Fowlin, J., Gallo, C., & Lilja, M. (2020). Expanding the reach to first-generation students: A collaborative learning experience between criminology students in Sweden and the United States. In E. Boling., & M.J. Bishop., & J. Elan., & V. Svhila (Eds.), *Handbook of Research on Educational and Communications Technology*. New York: Springer.  
[https://doi.org/10.1007/978?-3-030-36119-8\\_33](https://doi.org/10.1007/978?-3-030-36119-8_33)

Gallo, C., & Kim, M. E. (2016). Crime policy and welfare policy. *Oxford Handbooks Online*. New York: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199935383.013.46>

### Editor Reviewed Publications

Svensson, K., & Gallo, C. (2019). Brottsofferjourernas Riksförbund: En inflytelserik organisation [Victim Support Sweden: An influential organization]. *Tidskrift för Kriminalvård [Corrections Magazine]*, 2(74).

Svensson, K., & Gallo, C. (2018). En organisation med en tydlig karta: Formulering, frågor och fokus i Brottsofferjourernas Riksförbund 1988-2013 [An organisation with a clear map: Formulation, questions, and focus in Victim Support Sweden 1988-2013]. *Research Reports in Social Work*. Lund University: Lund. Retrieved from [https://portal.research.lu.se/portal/sv/publications/en-organisation-med-en-tydlig-karta\(434cdb1a-d069-4ec5-9a69-ff65670a5c08\).html](https://portal.research.lu.se/portal/sv/publications/en-organisation-med-en-tydlig-karta(434cdb1a-d069-4ec5-9a69-ff65670a5c08).html)

Gallo, C., & Elias, R. (2016). Punishment or solidarity: Comparing the U.S. and Swedish victim movements. In D. Spencer & S. Walklate (Eds.), *Reconceptualizing Critical Victimology. Interventions and Possibilities* (pp. 79-94). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Ljungwald, C. (2012). Drivkrafterna bakom socialtjänstlagens särskilda reglering om brottsoffer [The driving forces behind the Social Services Act's provisions on crime victims]. In R.L. Welander (Ed.), *Rätt, Social Utsatthet, och Samhälleligt Ansvar. Festschrift till Anna Hollander [Jurisprudence, Social Vulnerability, and Social Responsibility. Festschrift in Honor of Anna Hollander]* (pp. 171-187). Stockholm, Sweden: Nordstedts Juridik.

af Sandeberg, A., & Ljungwald, C. (2012). Brottsofferjourens självbild, målgrupper, och oberoende [Swedish victim support. Self-image, target groups, and independence]. In A. Heber, E. Tiby, & S. Wikman (Eds.) *Viktologisk Forskning. Brottsoffer i Teori och Metod [Victimology. Crime Victims in Theory and Method]* (pp. 317-336). Lund, Sweden: Studentlitteratur.

Ljungwald, C. (2011). Brottsoffer. En Trojansk häst i socialtjänstlagen [Victims of crime. A Trojan horse in the Social Services Act]. In H. Tham., & C. Lernestedt (Eds.), *Kriminalpolitik och Brottsoffret [Crime Policy and Victims of Crime]* (pp. 227-242). Stockholm, Sweden: Nordstedts Juridik.

Ljungwald, C. (2010). The idea of the crime victim as a Trojan horse in the Swedish Social Services Act. In S.G. Shoham., P. Knepper., & K. Martin (Eds.), *International Handbook of Victimology* (pp. 669-692). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.

Beckman, L., & Ljungwald, C. (2009). Idéanalys [Idea analysis]. In K.A. Borgström., & A. Hollander (Eds.), *Rättsvetenskapliga Perspektiv och Metoder i Socialt Arbete [Jurisprudence in social work]* (pp. 65-75). Lund, Sweden: Studentlitteratur.

Ljungwald, C. (2008). A focus on crime victims in social work — why and for whom? In A. Olsson (Ed.), *Thinking with Beverly Skeggs* (pp. 29-38). Stockholm, Sweden: Center for Genus Studies, Stockholm University.

### Book Reviews

Gallo, C. (2018). Book review [Review of the book *Handbook of victims and victimology*, by S. Walklate]. *International Review of Victimology*, 24(3), 367–369.

## Government Reports

The National Board of Health and Welfare (2004). *5 kap. 11 § SoL — en uppföljning av socialtjänstens arbete [Chapter 5 section 11 of the Social Services Act — A follow-up to the social services' work]*. Government Report. Stockholm, Sweden: The National Board of Health and Welfare. Ljungwald, C., & Qvarnström, J.

## Op-eds and Letters

SF State AS Project Rebound and Affiliated Faculty (2020, May). *Lessons from formerly incarcerated students during COVID-19*. Retrieved from <http://asi.sfsu.edu/project-rebound-covid-19-support/>

Bay Area Criminal Justice and Public Health Professionals (2020, March). *Housing, not handcuffs, will stop the Coronavirus. Letter to Chesa Boudin, San Francisco County District Attorney and London Breed, San Francisco Mayor*.

Hyatt, J., & Gallo, C. (2019, August 7). The A\$AP Rocky case shines light on a different approach to criminal justice. Opinion. *The Philadelphia Inquirer*. Retrieved from <https://www.inquirer.com/opinion/commentary/aap-rocky-case-sweden-prison-release-president-trump-20190807.html?fbclid=IwAR2Zjli556d9bllTUDTlyvVjS4EcoKfGTZZa-cDYd0bBDIqeMgOe909zbkc>

## Peer-Reviewed Presentations

Manikis, M. Beaudry, J-S., & Gallo, C.. (April, 2021). *Victimization and the Criminal Process: Comparative Perspectives*. Paper presented at the United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Kyoto Japan.

Gallo, C., & Fowlin, J. (2020, May). *Using virtual international exchanges to make global learning more inclusive*. Paper presented at the Teaching Professor Conference, Atlanta, GA.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2019, June). *Saying or doing human rights? A study of Victim Support Sweden*. Paper presented at the Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden.

Svensson, K., & Gallo, C. (2019, January). *An influential child of its time: Victim support and a changing discourse on violence against women*. Poster presented at the Society for Social Work and Research Annual Conference, San Francisco, CA.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2019, February). *The political orientation of Victim Support Sweden*. Paper presented at the Western Society of Criminology's Annual Conference, Honolulu, HI.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2018, October). *Beyond punishment: The rise and evolution of Victim Support Sweden*. Paper presented at the Prison University Project's Conference Corrections, Rehabilitation, and Reform, 21<sup>st</sup> Century Solutions to 20<sup>th</sup> Century problems. San Quentin, CA.

Gallo, C. (2018, June). *From needy to worthy: How "crime victims" appeared in the Swedish Social Services Act*. Paper presented at the International Symposium of the World Society of Victimology. Hong Kong SAR, China.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2018, February). *Victim support and a changing welfare state*. Paper presented at the Western Society of Criminology's Annual Conference, Long Beach, CA.

Gallo, C., & Kim, M. (2018, February). *Victim Compensation: A child of penal-welfare or punitive carceral policies?* Paper presented at the Western Society of Criminology's Annual Conference, Long Beach, CA.

Gallo, C., & Kim, M.E. (2016, June). *Crime and welfare policy: Comparative theoretical and empirical trends*. Paper presented at the Joint World Conference on Social Work and Social Development, Seoul, South Korea.

O'Leary, N., Mulder, E., Gallo, C. & Kool, R. (2015, September). *Critical Victimology*. Panel presentation at European Society of Criminology (ESC) annual meeting, Porto, Portugal.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2015, September). *The political orientation of Victim Support Sweden: A study of the organization's comments on legislative proposals 1988 to 2014*. Paper presented at European Society of Criminology (ESC) annual meeting, Porto, Portugal.

Wikman, S., Lundgren, M. & Gallo, C. (2015, June). *From Kungälv to Sandy Hook: Strategies to prevent violence in schools in Sweden and the USA*. Paper presented at the Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden.

Salazar, S., Hough, C. French, H. & Gallo, C. (2015, March). *The passion and pitfalls of implementing restorative justice in higher education*. Paper presented at the Association for Women in Psychology's (AWP) annual meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Gallo, C., Kovatch, K. H., Hampton, A. B., & Hamlett, T. (2014, November). *The psychological impact of the death penalty on co-victims: An extensive research review*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology's annual meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Svensson, K., & Gallo, C. (2014, November). *Pioneers in Swedish victim support*. Paper presented at the American Society of Criminology's annual meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Gallo, C., Svensson, K., Mozov, M<sup>3</sup>, & Felix, K<sup>4</sup>. (2014, November). *The evolution of the Swedish Association of Victim Support: Growth, funding, and victims served*. Poster presented at the American Society of Criminology's annual meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Gallo, C. (2013, November). *The emergence of the crime victim in the Swedish Social Services Act*. Paper Presented at the American Society of Criminology's annual meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2013, September). *Beyond punishment: The rise and development of Swedish victim support*. Paper presented at the European Society of Criminology's conference. Budapest, Hungary.

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<sup>3</sup> Graduate student at Holy Names University.

<sup>4</sup> Undergraduate student at Holy Names University.

## **Invited Presentations**

Gallo, C. (2020, December). The growth of the Swedish crime victim movement. Paper presented at the COST Action Network: Cultures of Victimology meeting. Örebro University, Örebro, Sweden.

SF State AS and Affiliated Faculty (2020, June). Lessons from formerly incarcerated students during COVID-19. Community conversation organized by Alliance for Higher Education in Prison.

Gallo, C. (2019, November). Lowell death penalty panel. Panel presentation organized by Amnesty International. San Francisco, CA.

Gallo, C. (2019, October). Death penalty: Ineffective, irreversible, and immoral. Panel presentation organized by the Department of Criminal Justice Studies, San Francisco State University, Amnesty International, and Death Penalty Focus. San Francisco, CA.

Gallo, C. (2019, June). Nordic Exceptionalism 10 years on' roundtable: What have we learned from ten years of Nordic Exceptionalism research? Roundtable at Comparative Penology Conference. University of Cambridge/University of Agder, Kristiansand, Norway.

Lilja, M., Gallo, C., & Fowlin, J. (2018, November). Using technology to connect students around the world. Faculty workshop. Presentation at the Department of Criminology Seminar Series, Malmö University, Malmö, Sweden.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2017, June). Victim support and the penal welfare state. Paper presented at the workshop Penal welfarism-myths and realities? Oñati International Institute for Sociology of Law, Oñati. Spain.

Fowlin, J., Gallo, C., & Lilja, M. (2017, May). Expanding the reach to first-generation students: A collaborative learning experience between criminology student in Sweden and the United States. Paper presented at the Department of Criminology's Seminar Series. Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden.

Gallo, C. (2017, March). Victim movements and ideologies. Presentation at the Association for Criminal Justice Research California's Spring Conference, Sacramento, CA.

Gallo, C., & Svensson, K. (2016, December). Victim support, a changing welfare state, and the silencing of violence against women as a structural issue. Paper presented at the Carceral Studies Working Group, Berkeley, CA.

Gallo, C., Fowlin, J., & Lilja, M. (2016, October). Gaining a global perspective through online learning: A collaboration between criminology students in Sweden and the United States. Paper presented at the Department of Criminology's Higher Seminar Series. Gävle University, Gävle, Sweden.

Gallo, C. (2014, June). Blended learning. Presentation at the University of Gävle's Faculty Workshop, Stockholm, Sweden.

Gallo, C., & Elias, R. (2014, April). Punishment or solidarity: Comparing the US and Swedish crime victim movements. Paper presented at Centennial Faculty Scholarship and Teaching Workshop. University of San Francisco, San Francisco, CA.

### **Moderator**

Gallo, C. (2019, October). Panel discussion on capital punishment with Secretary Ralph Diaz, Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation and James Thomson Attorney-at-Law. Moderator of panel organized by the Consulates General of Switzerland and Mexico, San Francisco, CA.

### **Other Presentations**

Gallo, C. (2015, October). *Beyond punishment: The origins, evolution, and future of Victim Support Sweden*. Paper presented at the Center for the Study of Law and Society Visiting Scholar Speaker Series, University of California, Berkeley, CA.

Gallo, C. (2015, July). *From needy to worthy: The advent of the crime victim in Swedish social services legislation*. Paper presented the Center for the Study of Law and Society Visiting Scholar Summer Speaker Series, University of California, Berkeley, CA.

### **Grants, Scholarships, and Fellowships**

#### [The American-Scandinavian Foundation](#)

The leading cultural and educational link between the U.S. and Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway and Sweden. The grant funds research or creative arts projects in the Scandinavian countries.

2020-2021, \$5,000

High Impact Quality Learning and Teaching (HI-QLT) Course Redesign Project (PI, Dr. Rekia Jibrin)  
The grant targets high impact courses that are critical for student success and progress to degree. The goal of our project is to create a menu of online modules for CJ 330GW "Research Methods."

2020, \$9,000 (\$1,500 per faculty participant)

Affordable Instructional Material (AIM) Individual Faculty Grant, San Francisco State University.  
Funding for faculty and departments who propose project that target the adoption of free or low-cost materials for specific courses or programs.

2019, \$750

2018, \$250

#### [The Crime Victim Fund](#), Government Research Grant (PI, Dr. Kerstin Svensson), Sweden

Victim Support Sweden: Formulation, Questions, and Focus.

The project examines the rise and evolution non-governmental victim assistance programs in Sweden. The project is based on archival material from the National Association for Victim Support (SAVS) and interviews with key figures in the organization.

2013-2017, SEK 2.3 million

#### [The Crime Victim Fund](#), Government Research Grant (PI, Dr. Anna Hollander), Sweden

Crime Victims and the Social Services: The Aim of the Law and the needs of crime victims. The project examines the social services' responsibility for crime victims. The project is based on legislative material and focus groups with social workers.



2005-2008, SEK 1.9 million

Lars Hierta Memorial Foundation, Scholarships, Sweden  
Provides scholarships to researchers across all fields  
2007, 2008, 2015, 2016, SEK 70,000 (total)

[The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences](#), Scholarship, Sweden  
Promotes the sciences and strengthen their influence in society. Each year the Academy awards a number of scholarships, grants, and prizes, including the Nobel Prizes.  
2009, SEK 80,000

The Iris Jonzén-Sandbloms and Greta Jonzéns Foundation (Iris Scholarship)  
Supports women with extraordinary ambitions and skills. The award is given to women who contribute to progress and development, not only for themselves but also for being a role model to others.  
2007, SEK 100,000

[The Sweden-America Foundation](#), Scholarship, Sweden  
Promotes the exchange of scientific experiences between Sweden and the United States. Crown Princess Victoria is the honorary chairman and presents the awards at the foundation's annual meeting.  
2007, \$10,000

## **Membership in Funded Research Networks**

[COST Action Grant](#) (Action Chair, Dr. Antony Pemberton)  
Cultures of Victimology: Understanding processes of victimization across Europe, Brussels, Belgium. The Action aims to develop an innovative, functional, and overarching theoretical framework for cultural victimology. I am Management Committee Substitute for Sweden. The Action is funded by the European Cooperation in Science and Technology (COST), which supports science and technology research networks.  
2019-2023, average COST-Action support is EUR 130,000/year

## **TEACHING**

### **Courses**

- The Criminal Justice System
- Comparative Criminal Justice
- Criminology Internship Seminar
- Criminology Senior Seminar
- Jails and Prisons
- Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
- Public Policy: Welfare and Poverty Policy
- Psychology of Criminal Behavior
- Research Methods
- Social Work and Social Exclusion in Contemporary Europe
- Terrorism and Covert Political Warfare
- Undergraduate Research

## **Curricular Innovations**

[2019 Faculty Voices Podcast Interview](#). Heidi Fridriksson interviewed me about fostering student collaboration and community in online courses for the Faculty Voices Podcast. Faculty Voices Podcast is a series of podcasts that showcase best practices in action. The episode was used in the QLT Online Teaching Lab, a fully online course about teaching fully online courses.

2019: Online Class Participation Log: Developed a self-evaluation log for online classes. The Academic Technology's Teaching & Learning Team has shared this innovation with several SF State faculty who are teaching online. It seeks to answer the question: What does student participation look like in an online class?

2015: CSCL Design Case: Created a design case of a computer-supported collaboration between students in different countries (Fowlin, Gallo, & Lilja, forthcoming). A design case provides a detailed analysis of the design and the results. It emerged out of a 4-week collaboration experience between students in the United States and Sweden. The design case will be published in the Handbook of Research on Educational and Communications Technology, which is well recognized in the field of instructional design.

## **Professional Memberships**

2018-2019	The Word Society of Victimology (WSV)
2018-2019	The Western Society of Criminology (WSC)
2013-2015	The American Society of Criminology (ASC)
2013-2015	The European Society of Criminology (ESC)
2012-2013	International Society for Technology in Education (ISTE)

## **Languages**

Swedish (native)  
English (fluent)  
Spanish (fluent)